

*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

---

**CHINGLEPUT.**

*VOLUME II.*



सत्यमेव जयते

PRICE, 1 *rupee*.]

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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT.



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\* These tables are nil.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of				Population.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.	
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	1891—1901.		1901—1911.			
											(1)		(2)
CHINGLEFT DIVISION.													
Chingleput	...	436	2	295	25,417	165,796	82,905	82,891	155,213	+ 131	+ 68	380	
Conjeevaram	...	239	1	223	25,436	172,809	85,302	87,007	152,392	+ 01	+ 131	576	
Madurantakam	...	686	3	525	45,850	308,851	154,675	154,176	278,561	+ 59	+ 109	444	
SAIDAPET DIVISION.													
Saidapet	...	503	7	357	53,884	331,597	167,105	164,492	312,115	+ 161	+ 62	659	
TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.													
Ponneri	...	708	2	425	42,865	233,050	117,854	115,196	229,553	+ 109	+ 15	329	
Tiruvallur	...	430	1	316	32,196	194,405	97,800	96,605	182,272	+ 56	+ 67	452	
District Total	...	3,072	16	2,141	226,648	1,406,008	705,641	700,367	1,310,106	+ 91	+ 73	458	

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
(1)	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
The whole district...	1,406,008	1,310,106	1,201,183	9·06	7·3
CHINGLEPUT TALUK.					
Chingleput * ...	11,626	10,551	6,180	70·7	10·1
Tirukkalkunram ...	6,838	5,728	4,738	20·8	19·3
CONJEEVERAM TALUK.					
Conjeeveram * ...	53,864	46,164	42,548	8·3	16·6
MADURANTAKAM TALUK.					
Uttaramerur ...	12,672	10,482	2,733	231·7	21·4
Madurantakam ...	6,499	6,266	5,194	20·6	3·7
Cheyur ...	6,083	5,210	5,364	— 2·8	16·7
PONNERI TALUK.					
Pulicat ...	4,734	5,448	5,392	1·03	-- 13·1
Arani ...	4,578	4,496	3,989	12·7	1·7
SAIDAPET TALUK.					
Sembiam ...	21,325	17,567	14,276	23·05	21·3
Poonamallee ...	16,342	15,323	14,948	2·5	6·6
Saidapet ...	15,635	14,254	5,702	149·9	9·6
St. Thomas' Mount...	15,604	15,571	13,137	18·5	0·2
Tiruvottiyur ...	9,409	15,919	7,429	114·3	-- 40·9
Pallavaram ...	7,059	6,416	4,057	58·1	10·02
Stiperumbudur ...	6,129	5,481	5,956	-- 7·9	11·8
TIRUVALLUR TALUK.					
Tiruvallur ...	9,576	9,092	5,023	81·00	5·3

\* Represents a municipal town.

## III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled
1871-72 ...	300	...	...
1876-77 ...	598	...	...
1881-82 ...	629	...	...
1886-87 ...	683	...	...
1891-92 ...	682	607	75
1896-97 ...	707	628	79
1901-02 ...	701	644	57
1906-07 ...	973	666	307
1911-12 ...	1,007	701	306

NOTE.—Previous to 1891-92 the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CHINGLEPUT TALUK.			
1	Guduvancheri.*	L.F.D.	Guduvancheri, within 1 mile.	<i>Travellers' bungalow</i> .—Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms and two dressing rooms, kitchen, stable and latrine. Fully furnished.
2	Tirukkalkunram. †	Forest Department.	Chingleput, 8 miles.	<i>Rest-house</i> .—Tiled building, one room, two bath rooms, one kitchen, one servants' room and stable. Furnished with one table, two arm chairs, one long arm chair, two washhand-stands with basins, two looking glasses and one cot.
3	Tirupporur † ...	Forest Department.	Chingleput, 14 miles.	Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms, one kitchen and one servants' room, and stable. Furnished with one table, two arm chairs, one long arm chair, one cot, one washhand-stand with basin, one looking glass, one towel stand and two hat racks.
4	Nellikuppam ...	Forest Department.	Chingleput, 7 miles.	<i>Rest-house</i> .—Tiled building, one room and one bath room, one servants' room and one kitchen. Furnished with one table and one arm chair.
5	Mahabalipuram (Seven Pagodas). ‡	P.W.D.	Chingleput, 18 miles.	Tiled building, two sitting rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms and two pantries. Fully furnished in a plain manner and supplied with crockery and cutlery and kitchen utensils. No stabling.
6	Sadras § ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled building, two rooms and two bath rooms. Furnished with four tables and three arm chairs. No kitchen and no stables.
7	Chingleput § ...	Do.	Chingleput, within 1 mile.	Tiled building with two rooms and two bath rooms, kitchen and stable.
8	Vandalur § ...	Do.	Vandalur, within 1 mile.	Thatched roof, one room and one bath room, one kitchen and one store room. Furnished with one table and two chairs.

\* Charges per diem : Rs. 1 for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a couple.

† Charges per diem : Gazetted officers on duty are not charged. Others are charged at As. 8 per diem for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

‡ Charges per diem : For private individual As. 8.

§ Charges per diem : Rs. 2.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9	CONJEEVERAM TALUK. Podavur * ...	P.W.D.	Pullur, 5½ miles.	Tiled building, two chairs and one table, kitchen and stable.
10	Balchetty chat-tram,*	Do.	Conjeeve-ram, 9 miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and one bath room. No out-houses and no furniture.
11	MADURANTAKAM TALUK. Karunguli † ...	L.F.D.	Karunguli, 1 mile.	<i>Travellers' bungalow.</i> —Terraced building, four rooms and six bath rooms, kitchen and stable. Furnished.
12	Acharapakkam ‡	Do.	Acharapak-kam, within 2 miles.	<i>Travellers' bungalow.</i> —Bomb proof building; two rooms and two bath rooms, kitchen, latrine and stable. Furnished with table, chair and cot.
13	Chittamur § ...	Do.	Maduranta-kam, 1 mile.	Tiled building, one room, one bath room, one private room, kitchen and stable. No furniture.
14	Karunguli    ...	P.W.D.	Karunguli, within 1 mile.	Tiled building containing three rooms, one verandah and a bath room. Furnished with two easy chairs, two arm chairs, one wooden cot, one pair of camp tables and one office table. Also contains a stable (tiled building) and a cook house (thatched building).
15	Uttaramerur ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Karunguli, 14 miles.	Thatched building, two rooms and two bath rooms, kitchen and stable, tiled. Furnished with one easy chair, two arm chairs and two office tables.

\* Charges per diem : As. 8 for each private individual on permission and no charge for Government servants.

† Charges per diem : Re. 1 for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a couple.

‡ Charges per diem : As. 8 for an adult and As. 12 for a couple.

§ Charges per diem : None.

|| Charges per diem : As. 8 for each individual, whether public servant or private individual.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SAIDAPET TALUK.			
16	Ennore * ...	P.W.D.	Ennore, within 1 mile.	An upper storey terraced bungalow, with sitting room, dining room, three bed rooms, three bath rooms, pantry, kitchen and stables, etc. Furnished with tables, chairs and cots.
17	Kunnathur † .	Do.	Pallavaram, 5 miles.	Contains one office room, two bath rooms, one kitchen. Furnished with four chairs, one easy chair, three camp tables, one office table, two cots and two punkahs.
18	Red Hills † ...	Do.	Perambur, 3 miles.	Tiled building with two large rooms, kitchen and stable. Furnished with basin, jug and stand, one easy chair, four arm chairs, one cot, one commode, four camp tables, one round table, two punkahs, one almyrah, one clock.
19	Avadi * ...	Forest Department,	Avadi, within 1 mile.	Four rooms, four bath rooms and front verandah. No stable. Thatched kitchen. Fully furnished.
20	Korattur † ...	P.W.D.	Tinnanore, 3½ miles.	Thatched building with one dining room and two bath rooms. Furnished with two tables and two arm chairs. Has a stable and a kitchen attached to it.
21	Sriperumbudur.	Do.	Tiruvallur, 11 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms and two bath rooms, kitchen and stable, two tables, two cots, four chairs, one easy chair, two punkahs, four turban stands and four buckets.
22	Sarapananchery. §	L.F.D.	Vandalur, 3 miles.	Rest-house.—Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms.

\* Charges per diem : Rs. 2.

† Charges per diem : As. 8 for each private individual on permission and no charge for Government servants.

‡ Charges per diem : As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

§ Charges per diem : None.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>SAIDAPET TALUK</b> — <i>cont.</i>			
23	Poonamallee * ...	P.W.D.	Avadi, 5 miles.	Tiled building with three halls, one bath room, one punkah, one bath tub, one washhand basin, one dining table, one drawing table, one set of camp tables, two chairs, one easy chair, one cot, kitchen with watchman in charge.
24	Kadapperi * ...	Forest Department.	Thambram, $\frac{3}{4}$ mile.	<i>Rest-house.</i> —Tiled building with one room, two bath rooms, one kitchen, one servants' room, one table, two arm chairs, one long arm chair, one washhand stand with basin, one looking glass, one rattan cot.
	<b>PONNERI TALUK.</b>			
25	Sattyaavedu † ...	Forest Department.	Kavara-pettai, 14 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms and two bath rooms, out-house consisting of a kitchen, servants' room and stable for two horses. Furnished with a table, two long arm chairs, two wash hand stands with basins, two looking glasses, two cots, two punkahs and two coat stands.
26	Varadayya-palaiyam. ‡	Forest Department.	Tada within 1 mile.	Tiled building, two small rooms, one bath room, one out-house consisting of a kitchen and stable. A big room with a thatched roof has been recently built on the southern side.
27	Kambakkam Hill bungalow. †	Forest Department.	Tada within 1 mile.	Thatched building with one room.
28	Gummudi-pundi. ‡	L.F.D.	Gummudi-pundi, within 1 mile.	<i>Travellers' bungalow.</i> —Bomb proof roof; two rooms and two bath rooms, kitchen and latrine, fully furnished.
29	Puduvoyal § ...	Do.	Ponneri, 4 miles.	<i>Rest-house.</i> —Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms, kitchen; furnished with table and chairs.
30	Cholavaram    ...	P.W.D.	Ponneri, 9 miles.	Tiled buildings, with two rooms, two bath rooms, stable and kitchen. Furnished with one basin with stand, one easy chair, three arm chairs, one-cot, one commode, two camp tables, one round table and two punkahs.

\* Charges per diem : As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

† Charges per diem : Gazetted officers on duty are not charged. Others are charged at As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

‡ Charges per diem : As. 8 for adults and As. 12 for married couple.

§ Charges per diem : None.

|| Charges per diem : As. 8 for each private individual on permission and no charge for Government servants.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
31	PONNERI TALUK — <i>cont.</i> Attanthangal *...	P.W.D.	Ponneri, 10 miles.	Tiled building with two rooms. No furniture.
32	Nagapuram. †	Forest Department.	Tiruvallur, 25 miles.	Tiled building, one sitting room, one bath room, out-house consisting of a kitchen and a stable. Furnished with a table and two arm chairs.
33	Vallur ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Minjur, 2 miles.	Thatched building with one room, kitchen and stable; furnished with two chairs.
34	two camp tables, one easy chair, one cot, one commode, three hat racks and one punkah. Uttukottai § ...	L.F.D.	Tiruvallur, 16 miles.	Rest-house.—Tiled building, two rooms; furnished with table and chair.
35	TIRUVALLUR TALUK Periyakuppam. †	Forest Department.	Tiruvallur, 1 mile.	Tiled building, two small rooms with two bath rooms, one out-house consisting of a kitchen and stables. Furnished with a table, one cot, one long arm chair, two arm chairs, one washhand-stand with basin, one looking glass, one punka and one towel stand.
36	Ponthavakkam. †	Forest Department.	Tiruvallur, 14 miles.	Tiled building, one room with two bath rooms attached, one out-house consisting of a kitchen, a servants' room and a stable for two horses. Furnished with a table, one long arm chair, two arm chairs, one washhand-stand with basin, one looking glass, one cot and one towel rack.
37	Tirupasur ...	P.W.D.	Kadambathur, 3 miles.	Tiled building with three rooms. Furnished with three chairs, two tables, two cots, two mattresses, two commodes and clothes stand, one hat rack and two easy chairs.
38	Tamarpak ...	Do.	Tinnanore, 8 miles.	Thatched building, one sitting room and two bath rooms. Furnished with a basin, jug and stand, two tables, three chairs, one cot, stables and kitchen and one easy chair.

\* Charges per diem : As. 8 for each private individual on permission and no charge for Government servants.

† Charges per diem : Gazetted officers on duty are not charged. Others are charged at As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

‡ Charges per diem : As. 8 for each private individual on permission and Government servants

§ Charges per diem : None.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>												
Chingleput .. ..	160,237	80,089	80,148	3,789	1,818	1,973	1,789	899	870	1	1	..
Conjeevaram .. ..	166,075	82,128	83,947	3,835	1,950	1,885	2,228	1,135	1,093	171	89	82
Madurantakam .. ..	286,472	148,059	137,413	4,695	2,337	2,358	8,652	4,265	4,387	32	4	18
<b>SANDAPET DIVISION.</b>												
Sandapet .. ..	310,566	156,172	154,394	11,575	6,176	5,399	9,234	4,635	4,599	222	122	100
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>												
Ponneri .. ..	225,283	113,915	111,368	5,338	2,634	2,644	1,327	665	662	1,102	580	522
Tiruvallur .. ..	184,745	92,927	91,818	2,372	1,241	1,131	7,167	3,575	3,592	121	57	64
<b>District Total ..</b>	<b>1,342,378</b>	<b>673,290</b>	<b>669,088</b>	<b>31,804</b>	<b>16,314</b>	<b>15,290</b>	<b>30,377</b>	<b>15,174</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>786</b>

## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
	Births.										Deaths.										
	(1)	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>																					
Chingleput ...	43	39	36	29	39	43	41	40	36	36	24	25	24	22	22	24	22	23	24	24	24
Conjeevaram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	33	33
Madurantakam ...	43	41	37	33	38	41	43	43	38	37	25	24	21	22	22	...	...	23	21	24	24
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>																					
Saidapet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	24	24
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>																					
Ponneri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	26	26
Tiruvallur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	26
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>																					
Conjeevaram Municipality	34	30	40	34	30	33	41	43	38	40	32	32	29	34	27	29	30	37	30	34	34
Chingleput Municipality ...	41	38	48	34	43	45	46	47	42	42	27	28	38	34	31	34	33	34	32	33	33
St. Thomas Mount (Cantonment)	10	14	13	11	8	9	7	10	11	9	7	10	11	11	10	8	8	10	13	9	9
Total for the District*	39	36	34	34	36	37	39	38	35	37	25	25	26	24	23	24	23	25	23	26	26

\* Includes figures for Municipalities, town circles, etc., Europeans and Eurasians.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of Conjeeveram, Saidapet, Tiruvallur and Ponneri taluks were altered under Sir W. Meyer's scheme in 1911.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluk.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>							
Chingleput ... ..	1	...	...	4	2	16	23
Conjeeveram * ... ..	1	...	...	1	2	8	12
Madurantakam ... ..	1	...	...	3	2	16	22
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>							
Saidapet* ... ..	2	...	...	3	3	15	23
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>							
Ponneri * ... ..	...	...	...	5	2	18	25
Tiruvallur * ... ..	...	...	...	4	2	20	26
<b>TOWN CIRCLES</b>							
Conjeeveram ... ..	1	...	...	2	5	24	32
Chingleput ... ..	2	...	...	4	6	21	33
St. Thomas' Mount ..	...	...	...	2	1	7	10
Total for the District ...	1	...	...	4	2	15	22

\* Based on figures for two years only.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
<b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
<i>(a) Tamil.</i>			
Ambattan ... ..	6,505	6,599	13,104
Brahman ... ..	12,832	13,493	26,325
Coetti ... ..	8,540	8,211	16,751
Idaiyan ... ..	34,802	34,701	69,503
Irnla ... ..	10,101	9,445	19,546
Kaikolan ... ..	16,815	17,517	34,332
Kaomalan ... ..	13,053	12,908	25,961
Kanakkan ... ..	8,451	8,379	16,830
Kuravan ... ..	1,109	989	2,098
Kusavan ... ..	5,302	5,516	10,818
Muttiriyar ... ..	13,655	13,670	27,325
Palli ... ..	145,788	146,547	292,335
Pandarasu ... ..	3,839	4,175	8,014
Paraiyan ... ..	176,500	174,029	350,529
Seembadavan ... ..	2,371	2,187	4,558
Shanar ... ..	11,312	11,022	22,334
Valluvan ... ..	2,558	2,236	4,794
Vaniyan ... ..	5,585	5,245	10,830
Vannan ... ..	8,340	8,012	16,352
Vedan ... ..	6,668	7,147	13,815
Vellala ... ..	47,665	45,699	93,364
<i>(b) Telugu.</i>			
Baliya ... ..	20,433	21,232	41,665
Brahman ... ..	2,153	2,537	4,790
Chakkiliyan ... ..	4,964	4,662	9,626
Devanga ... ..	4,535	4,466	9,001
Golla ... ..	3,701	2,896	6,597
Indra ... ..	914	861	1,775
Kamma ... ..	16,490	15,999	32,489
Kamsala ... ..	848	1,041	1,889
Kapu ... ..	14,141	14,596	28,737
Komati ... ..	2,164	2,614	5,078
Madiga ... ..	1,709	1,602	3,311
Mala ... ..	7,307	7,487	14,794
Muttracha ... ..	8,293	8,799	17,092
Odde ... ..	4,643	4,893	9,536
Razu ... ..	1,276	1,105	2,381
Sale ... ..	3,919	3,799	7,718
Pankala ... ..	820	721	1,541
Uppara ... ..	3,093	2,886	5,979
Velama ... ..	3,010	2,859	5,869
Yaradi ... ..	1,849	1,564	3,413
<i>(c) Malayalam.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
<i>(d) Canarese.</i>			
Jangam ... ..	1,219	1,355	2,574

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
(e) Oriya.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
(f) Other Madras Languages.			
Kshatriya ... ..	3,440	3,476	6,916
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai ... ..	2,432	2,611	5,043
Pathan ... ..	810	769	1,609
Saiyad ... ..	1,949	1,855	3,804
Sheik ... ..	9,246	8,534	17,780
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian ... ..	13,660	13,919	27,579
IV. OTHERS ... ..	24,452	23,602	48,054
District Total ...	705,641	700,367	1,406,008

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IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Chingleput Division.			Saidapet Division.	Tiruvallur Division.		District Total.
(1)	Chingleput Taluk.	Conjeeveram Taluk.	Madurantakam Taluk.	Saidapet Taluk.	Ponneri Taluk.	Tiruvallur Taluk.	(*)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) Land ...	213,030	143,752	280,460	230,091	287,388	132,580	1,287,301
Minor inam ...	7,381	7,180	17,361	11,431	9,054	7,245	59,712
Whole inam ...	25,395	30,138	32,382	46,709	39,276	23,657	197,557
Zamindari ...	33,530	5,610	104,646	23,283	136,739	72,739	379,547
Total area by Survey ...	279,336	186,680	434,849	314,574	472,457	236,221	1,924,117
Forests ...	41,579	26	11,019	14,908	55,532	10,927	133,991
Not available for cultivation ...	108,549	71,061	136,201	114,960	195,350	68,077	694,198
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	7,262	1,202	25,835	14,949	27,825	7,963	88,036
Current fallows ...	37,327	23,867	66,607	37,175	37,783	22,265	224,974
Net area cropped ...	84,619	90,524	195,187	132,582	156,017	136,989	785,918
Area shown in village accounts ...	279,336	186,680	434,849	314,574	472,457	236,221	1,924,117
Irrigated by Government canals ...	2,963	6,364	1,224	365	9,577	4,476	24,963
Do. by private canals ...	...	1,677	2,004	...	1,442	172	5,235
Do. by tanks ...	68,505	61,139	101,664	83,848	70,279	59,981	445,416
Do. by wells ...	2,272	2,001	7,910	3,123	5,035	6,050	26,391
Do. by other sources... ..	842	828	3,336	1,769	13,904	2,767	23,446
Total area irrigated ...	74,582	72,009	116,138	89,105	100,237	73,446	525,517

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	(1)	Chingleput Division.			Saidapet Division.	Tiruvallur Division.		District Total.
		Chingleput Taluk.	Conjeevaram Taluk.	Madurantakam Taluk.		Ponneri Taluk.	Tiruvallur Taluk.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>Area under—</b>								
<b>Cereals and pulses—</b>								
Rice	...	75,850	85,776	124,066	119,701	122,992	89,392	617,777
Cholam	...	97	759	4,580	2,621	731	6,608	15,396
Cambu	...	101	466	715	1,946	5,887	11,174	20,283
Ragi	...	8,502	7,047	18,267	12,572	19,525	24,275	90,288
Others	...	4,858	4,652	28,214	5,323	7,821	9,150	60,018
<b>Total</b>	...	89,408	98,730	175,842	142,163	157,056	140,599	803,768
<b>Oil-Seeds—</b>								
Til or gingelly	...	926	640	3,686	1,661	2,618	3,955	13,516
Ground-nut	...	1,971	5,132	31,575	883	2,217	6,017	47,795
Castors	...	10	24	80	33	...	3	150
Others	...	...	46	333	11	51	21	462
<b>Total</b>	...	2,907	5,842	35,674	2,588	4,916	9,996	61,923
<b>Condiments and spices</b>								
Sugarcane, etc.	...	533	192	1,543	85	945	781	4,082
Cotton	...	3	94	272	148	566	302	1,385
Indigo, etc.	...	...	19	46	49	385	451	950
	...	...	287	82	453	3,727	1,855	6,404



**X. -Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation  
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluka.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of Taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.					
Chingleput ... ..	64.97	...	64.97	435.87	58.01
Conjeeveram ... ..	0.04	...	0.04	298.53	0.03
Madurantakam ... ..	17.20	0.02	17.22	695.75	7.82
SAIDAPET DIVISION.					
Saidapet ... ..	23.27	0.02	23.29	502.51	12.72
TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.					
Ponneri ... ..	86.77	...	86.77	722.14	51.04
Tiruvallur .. ..	17.08	...	17.08	416.07	13.88
Total ...	209.33	0.04	209.37	3,070.87	22.61

Net revenue realized under forests during									
1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
16,145	9,957	839	7,080	13,181	20,572	16,542	24,190	18,591	20,398

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.**

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.	Chingleput Division.			Saidapet Division.	Tiruvallur Division.		District Total.
Money rates Rate per acre.	Chingle- put Taluk.	Conjee- veram Taluk.	Madu- ranta- kam Taluk.	Saidapet Taluk.	Ponneri Taluk.	Tiru- vallur Taluk.	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Dry.</i>							
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 6 ...	...	146	6	...	1	...	153
2 12 ...	49	205	732	150	117	267	1,520
2 4 ...	1,041	1,542	14,102	1,232	1,300	1,473	20,730
1 10 ...	3,461	8,375	24,005	4,503	2,423	6,642	49,409
1 4 ...	7,903	19,380	20,514	10,798	1,838	12,216	72,649
0 12 ...	12,594	12,352	24,558	9,287	11,787	10,551	81,129
0 8 ...	7,630	6,514	8,187	5,169	4,403	11,026	42,929
0 6 ...	5,464	6,073	1,211	357	3,414	7,370	23,919
0 4 ...	1	...	...	193	840	1,573	2,613
Special rate							
2 8 ...	17	40	136	...	80	...	273
Total ...	38,160	54,667	93,451	31,689	26,233	51,124	235,324
<i>Manavari</i>							
4 0 ...	...	8	11	...	46	...	65
3 6 ...	253	297	997	521	922	395	3,385
2 12 ...	592	1,394	1,439	1,384	2,337	2,324	9,470
2 4 ...	481	926	941	2,148	2,613	2,093	9,202
1 14 ...	388	1,724	999	3,084	2,178	2,013	10,386
1 8 ...	601	1,300	556	2,006	4,086	1,191	9,740
1 4 ...	455	827	287	335	3,270	899	6,073
1 0 ...	472	308	29	583	1,485	352	3,229
0 12 ...	...	...	...	...	244	29	273
Cowle ...	...	207	...	61	...	...	268
Ground rent.	...	...	...	177	...	...	177
Leases ...	...	...	...	271	...	...	271
Total ...	3,242	6,991	5,259	10,570	17,181	9,296	52,539

NOTE.—The constitution of Tiruvallur, Ponneri, Conjeeveram and Saidapet Taluks was changed with effect from 15th February 1911 by which date the resettlement was practically completed. The statistics given above relate to the taluks as they were constituted prior to the date of change.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.		Chingleput Division.			Saidapet Division.	Tiravallur Division.		District Total.
Money rates.	Rate per acre.	Chingleput Taluk.	Conjeeveram Taluk.	Madurantakam Taluk.	Saidapet Taluk.	Ponneri Taluk.	Tiravallur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)
<i>Wet.</i>								
Rs.	A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
10	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	289	562	397	328	83	53	1,662
7	4	1,575	4,129	3,806	3,294	896	1,598	15,298
5	12	3,790	7,709	9,025	5,560	5,096	4,617	35,797
4	10	5,809	10,038	11,908	7,183	6,505	8,884	50,327
4	0	5,881	9,391	12,078	7,037	6,350	7,942	48,679
3	8	7,116	10,635	12,258	8,210	6,519	11,377	56,315
2	14	10,123	11,977	10,327	8,654	5,842	10,274	57,197
2	4	9,338	11,036	3,918	4,247	2,614	4,569	35,722
2	0	1,203	868	127	528	1,428	627	4,281
1	12	28	100	...	43	3,167	32	3,370
1	8	...	...	...	...	1,077	...	1,077
Total	...	45,152	66,145	63,844	45,084	39,527	49,973	309,725
<i>Registered double crop and compounded lands under each double crop money rate.</i>								
15	0	...	...	...	104	...	...	104
12	12	103	131	42	145	...	...	421
11	5	68	562	105	26	213	66	1,040
10	14	148	300	77	170	...	...	695
9	11	152	1,905	187	177	200	90	2,811
9	1	216	492	140	104	45	251	1,248
8	10	1	317	172	43	...	...	533
7	11	173	1,232	265	203	57	275	2,205
7	3	680	1,073	498	177	211	147	2,786
6	15	...	255	68	25	...	...	348
6	14	41	67	101	2	6	36	253
6	3	67	682	368	99	23	197	1,436
6	0	...	133	132	...	...	...	265
5	13	591	1,234	508	247	62	211	2,853
5	9	168	319	172	51	43	78	831
5	6	10	...	7	...	1	...	18
5	5	188	320	101	12	...	148	769
5	4	...	97	...	...	...	...	97
5	0	413	677	246	166	38	58	1,598
4	13	169	166	140	92	45	122	734
4	11	21	289	187	3	3	62	565
4	6	325	684	323	180	5	87	1,604
4	3	296	146	94	126	50	102	814
4	1	10	...	17	...	...	...	27

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Chingleput Division.			Saidapet Division	Tiruvallur Division.		District Total.
Money rates. Rate per acre.	Chingle- put Taluk.	Conjee- veram Taluk.	Madu- ranta- kam Taluk.	Saidapet Taluk.	Ponneri Taluk.	Tiru- vallur Taluk	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

*Registered double crop and compounded lands under each double crop money rate—cont.*

Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 13 ...	29	112	57	...	...	30	228
3 10 ...	361	481	142	268	49	25	1,326
3 7 ...	268	153	87	70	17	15	610
3 6 ...	27	1	...	...	1	...	29
3 0 ...	...	...	15	...	...	...	15
2 13 ...	269	243	15	5	...	7	539
2 11 ...	270	99	78	82	12	13	554
2 10 ...	26	11	...	...	...	...	87
2 6 ...	31	2	1	...	12	2	48
2 5 ...	16	2	2	...	...	...	20
2 2 ...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
Total ...	5,137	12,185	4,447	2,577	1,110	2,022	27,478
Lands compounded under well rules...	2,586	1,442	3,784	2,746	889	3,371	14,818
Grand Total.	7,723	13,627	8,231	5,323	1,999	5,393	42,296

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

*Table of dry and manavari rates.*

Soil Classification.						First Group Villages.			Second Group Villages.			Third Group Villages.		
III, VII.	IV.	V, VI, VIII.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	Taram.	Manavari.	Dry.	Taram.	Manavari.	Dry.	Taram.	Manavari.	Dry.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	Rs. A. 4 0	Rs. A. 3 6	2	Rs. A. 3 6	Rs. A. 2 12	3	Rs. A. 2 12	Rs. A. 2 4
1	2	...	...	...	...	2	3 6	2 12	3	2 12	2 4	4	2 4	1 10
2	3	1	1	...	...	3	2 12	2 4	4	2 4	1 10	5	1 14	1 4
3	4	2	2	1	...	4	2 4	1 10	5	1 14	1 4	6	1 8	0 12
4	5	3	...	2	1	5	1 14	1 4	6	1 8	0 12	7	1 4	0 8
5	...	4	3	3	2	6	1 8	0 12	7	1 4	0 8	8	1 0	0 6
...	...	5	...	...	...	7	1 4	0 8	8	1 0	0 6	9	0 12	0 4

Table of wet rates.

Soil classification.						First-class source.			Second-class source.			Third-class source.			Fourth-class source.			Fifth-class source.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
III, VII.	IV.	V, VI, VII.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	Tarum.	Single crop.	Registered double crop.	Tarum.	Single crop.	Compound double crop.	Well rate.	Tarum.	Single crop.	Compound double crop.	Well rate.	Tarum.	Single crop.	Compound double crop.	Well rate.	Tarum.	Single crop.	Compound double crop.	Well Rate.
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	10 0	15 0	2	8 8	11 5	9 15	3	7 4	9 1	8 3	4	5 12	6 14	6 5	5	4 10	5 6	5 0
1	2	...	...	...	...	2	8 8	12 12	3	7 4	9 11	8 7	4	5 12	7 3	6 8	5	4 10	5 9	5 1	6	4 0	4 11	4 5
2	3	1	1	...	...	3	7 4	10 14	4	5 12	7 11	6 11	5	4 10	5 13	5 3	6	4 0	4 13	4 6	7	3 8	4 1	3 13
3	4	2	2	1	...	4	5 12	8 10	5	4 10	6 3	5 6	6	4 0	5 0	4 8	7	3 8	4 3	3 14	8	2 14	3 6	3 2
4	5	3	...	2	1	5	4 10	6 15	6	4 0	5 5	4 1	7	3 8	4 6	3 15	8	2 14	3 7	3 3	9	2 4	2 10	2 7
5	...	4	3	...	2	6	4 0	6 0	7	3 8	4 11	4 1	8	2 14	3 10	3 4	9	2 4	2 11	2 8	10	2 0	2 5	2 3
...	...	5	...	3	...	7	3 8	5 4	8	2 14	3 13	3 6	9	2 4	2 13	2 9	10	2 0	2 6	2 3	11	1 12	2 1	1 14
6	6	6	4	4	4	8	2 14	4 0	9	2 4	3 0	2 10	10	2 0	2 8	2 4	11	1 12	2 2	1 15	12	1 8	1 12	1 10



## XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in													
	(1)	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole Year.
	(14)	(13)	(12)	(11)	(10)	(9)	(8)	(7)	(6)	(5)	(4)	(3)	(2)	
CHINGLEPET TALUK.														
Chinglepet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.27
Covelong *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.55
CONJEEVERAM TALUK.														
Conjeeveram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.12
MADRANTAKAM TALUK.														
Cheyur *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.87
Madurantakam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.26
Uttaramerur †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.05
SAIDAPET TALUK.														
Poonamallee †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.46
Saidapet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.86
Sripetumbudur †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.03
PENNERI TALUK.														
Attipattu †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.12
Kattur †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.53
Ponneri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.71
Sattiyavedu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.29
TIRUVALLUR TALUK.														
Tiruvallur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.68
District Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.11

\* 1894—1909.

† 1880—1909.

‡ 1887—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Falsi 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Miscellaneous revenue.	Total Ryotwar Demand.	Land Cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.							
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Chingleput ...	36,203	35,527	52,077	2,01,542	88,520	2,37,030	30,203	37,383	51,464	2,13,851	16,737	2,58,485	17,571	2,76,856		
Conjeveram ...	31,185	33,364	52,304	2,25,481	88,411	2,61,869	31,185	44,034	22,173	2,38,982	16,411	2,86,610	19,760	3,06,770		
Maduranakam ...	88,650	1,24,122	71,536	3,13,841	160,265	4,37,363	88,650	1,31,025	71,402	3,35,414	32,054	4,92,303	34,222	5,26,528		
SAIDAPET DIVISION.																
Saidapet ...	62,236	70,069	72,173	3,14,378	134,439	3,92,670	62,236	70,401	71,919	3,44,502	33,236	4,44,284	30,229	4,74,513		
TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.																
Ponneri ...	61,175	68,454	64,397	2,33,672	126,572	3,08,490	61,175	69,515	64,221	2,45,682	14,932	3,21,537	22,300	3,43,837		
Tiruvallur ...	46,704	59,681	30,320	1,76,377	85,024	2,35,058	46,704	63,575	39,302	1,89,086	14,116	2,62,551	18,117	2,80,668		
HUZUR COLLECTIONS.	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,759	10,759	..	10,759		
Total ..	325,192	3,97,817	351,809	14,64,291	677,101	19,08,110	325,192	4,25,698	351,071	15,67,467	1,38,245	20,75,932	1,42,499	22,18,431		

**XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>		<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
<i>Chingleput Taluk.</i>					
1	Aminjikarai ... ..	92	49	5	146
2	Ammannambakkam ... ..	392	178	37	607
3	Arambakkam ... ..	2,111	785	18	2,914
4	Attavatham ... ..	109	12	6	127
5	Bomarajapuram ... ..	410	48	19	477
6	Ichankaranai ... ..	157	41	16	214
7	Irumbilicheri ... ..	113	21	9	143
8	Karumarapakkam ... ..	101	46	14	161
9	Kondakaraikuppam ... ..	118	18	8	144
10	Kudiperambakkam ... ..	673	125	14	812
11	Kunnathur ... ..	502	199	23	724
12	Kunnavakkam ... ..	275	52	31	361
13	Merkandai ... ..	191	62	15	268
14	Naduvakkarai ... ..	325	26	21	372
15	Narasingapuram ... ..	99	35	16	150
16	Nerumbur ... ..	1,247	181	79	1,507
17	Pakkam ... ..	96	39	11	146
18	Panankathacheri ... ..	114	8	8	130
19	Pandur ... ..	1,024	119	38	1,181
20	Periyakattupakkam ... ..	255	103	21	379
21	Perumbodu ... ..	492	72	45	609
22	Poonthandlam ... ..	111	54	11	180
23	Suradimangalam ... ..	414	77	20	511
24	Surakuppam ... ..	23	36	12	71
25	Tepanamabattu ... ..	88	22	9	119
26	Vasavasamudram ... ..	492	108	13	611
27	Vayalur ... ..	515	78	31	624
28	Vengappakkam ... ..	439	94	23	556
29	Vithapuram ... ..	1,014	215	55	1,284
	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>11,992</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>15,528</b>
<i>Conjeeveram Taluk.</i>					
1	Kottur ... ..	1,509	163	103	1,775
2	Selayanur ... ..	160	23	6	194
3	Santavelur ... ..	595	123	38	761
4	Sithur ... ..	222	71	11	304
	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>2,486</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>3,034</b>
<i>Madurantakam Taluk.</i>					
1	Adayalacheri ... ..	147	33	8	188
2	Agaram ... ..	80	26	12	118
3	Akinampattu ... ..	268	86	7	361
4	Amayampattu ... ..	29	10	3	42

**XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.**

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION—cont.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
	<i>Madurantakam Taluk—cont.</i>				
5	Ammanur (Cheyyur Block C) ...	409	195	29	633
6	Anaikkattu ... ..	703	121	75	899
7	Andarkuppam ... ..	364	64	7	435
8	Budur ... ..	452	97	20	569
9	Cheyur (Block D) ... ..	147	80	3	230
10	Chunampet ... ..	2,036	510	117	2,663
11	Endathur ... ..	1,172	169	52	1,393
12	Ilodu ... ..	168	94	16	278
13	Irumbedu ... ..	283	335	77	1,351
14	Isur ... ..	659	190	34	883
15	Kadukkatur ... ..	1,077	218	58	1,343
16	Kannallur ... ..	299	18	14	331
17	Kalpattn ... ..	121	29	5	155
18	Karukkumalai ... ..	98	30	11	139
19	Karambakkam ... ..	211	293	13	517
20	Kattudevadur ... ..	427	61	26	514
21	Kayappakkam ... ..	2,121	767	146	3,034
22	Kilcheri (Cheyyur E Block) ...	205	79	19	303
23	Kilkkandal ... ..	178	56	19	253
24	Kilakkaranai ... ..	320	70	12	402
25	Kilalvadi ... ..	98	22	11	131
26	Kokkarantungal ... ..	50	27	9	86
27	Kolattur ... ..	110	94	10	214
28	Kolattur ... ..	138	19	15	172
29	Kollambakkam ... ..	183	19	16	218
30	Kottakkadu ... ..	944	191	52	1,187
31	Kollathannalur ... ..	132	34	7	173
32	Kottavakkam ... ..	115	19	5	139
33	Kumarakuppam ... ..	246	35	8	289
34	Kumili ... ..	102	24	5	131
35	Madavilagam ... ..	165	15	8	188
36	Mallappattu (Block A) ... ..	67	15	14	182
37	Do. (do. B) ... ..	34	8		
38	Do. (do. C) ... ..	17	4		
39	Do. (do. D) ... ..	17	4		
40	Mambakkam ... ..	206	114	11	331
41	Maraderi ... ..	79	35	5	119
42	Maravalam ... ..	193	47	24	264
43	Mudaliyarkuppam ... ..	91	55	7	153
44	Mugaiyur ... ..	859	447	58	1,364
45	Nallamur ... ..	76	13	15	104
46	Nangalathur (Cheyyur Block B)...	409	177	28	614
47	Nariyur ... ..	128	21	11	160
48	Nayinarkuppam ... ..	79	145	12	236
49	Nekunappattu (Block A) ...	451	83	23	646
50	Do. (do. B) ... ..	65	14		
51	Nirpur ... ..	218	28	12	258
52	Nugambal ... ..	246	70	7	323

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	CHINGLEPUT DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Madurantakam Taluk—cont.</i>				
53	Odiyur ... ..	38	55	19	112
54	Olaivethi ... ..	644	103	65	812
55	Orangavali ... ..	89	14	5	108
56	Ottivilagam ... ..	233	170	28	431
57	Palanjur (Cheyur Block A) ...	409	203	37	649
58	Panaiyur ... ..	168	288	23	479
59	Payangur ... ..	409	104	24	537
60	Periakilakkadu ... ..	357	85	12	454
61	Periavelikkadu ... ..	146	40	16	202
62	Peruvethi ... ..	488	45	26	559
63	Pilankuppam ... ..	15	10	...	25
64	Pondur ... ..	888	189	57	1,134
65	Porur ... ..	201	52	13	266
66	Pudukkuppam ... ..	46	11	...	57
67	Puduppattu ... ..	209	98	10	317
68	Salaiyur ... ..	303	64	11	378
69	Seruvankunram ... ..	103	54	26	183
70	Sinnakilakkadu ... ..	114	25	5	144
71	Sineavelikkadu ... ..	193	43	13	249
72	Sirukalathur ... ..	44	23	12	79
73	Sirumailur ... ..	447	214	30	691
74	Sirunagar ... ..	130	65	6	201
75	Siruppanaiyur ... ..	552	152	30	734
76	Siruvambakkam... ..	226	19	12	257
77	Sithur ... ..	166	51	8	225
78	Solantangal ... ..	31	12	5	48
79	Tadankuppam ... ..	46	23	4	73
80	Tattampattu ... ..	252	79	29	360
81	Tennampattu ... ..	44	16	3	63
82	Tondamanur ... ..	175	51	10	236
83	Tonnadu ... ..	239	38	21	298
84	Tundam Villeri ... ..	117	9	3	129
85	Turaiyur ... ..	147	16	9	172
86	Vanianallur ... ..	790	138	41	969
87	Vembanur ... ..	805	266	193	1,264
88	Venmalagaram ... ..	102	45	12	159
89	Vettakarankuppam ... ..	202	82	15	299
90	Vithur ... ..	320	53	21	394
91	Vichur ... ..	49	16	3	68
92	Vilangadu ... ..	297	90	33	420
93	Vilanganur ... ..	132	54	15	201
94	Vilambur ... ..	689	208	89	986
95	Udalkarakuppam (Block A) ...	946	92	40	1,078
96	Do. (do. B) ... ..	45	6	8	59
	Total ... ..	30,186	8,891	2,198	41,275

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SAIDAPET DIVISION.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Saidapet Taluk.</i>					
1	Adaivar ... ..	82	40	6	128
2	Alandur ... ..	56	43	37	136
3	Balanallur ... ..	456	96	37	589
4	Bhimantagal ... ..	153	25	4	182
5	Eruiyur ... ..	829	140	69	1,038
6	Jamunampattu ... ..	273	25	23	324
7	Karanan tangal ... ..	149	32	2	183
8	Karunappattu ... ..	60	21	7	88
9	Kariyamankalavi ... ..	345	114	35	496
10	Kattagaram ... ..	...	14	7	21
11	Kivalur ... ..	4	74	25	103
12	Korattur ... ..	322	38	21	381
13	Mambalam ... ..	1,022	97	33	1,152
14	Madarambedu ... ..	52	14	9	75
15	Nommili ... ..	848	131	33	1,012
16	Palanjur ... ..	...	30	38	68
17	Pallavaram ... ..	344	214	159	717
18	Paruthivakkam ... ..	14	...	...	14
19	Periyantagal ... ..	71	27	15	113
20	Serakkantagal ... ..	25	3	...	28
21	Sembarambakam ... ..	...	80	42	122
22	Settipattu ... ..	66	15	3	84
23	Sittukkadu ... ..	1,024	151	45	1,220
24	Sokkanallur ... ..	340	18	...	...
25	Chattarani Ulkadai ... ..	19	3	26	406
26	Soranjeri ... ..	2,462	322	66	2,850
27	Sumatrambedu ... ..	217	19	10	246
28	Tandalam ... ..	334	84	67	483
29	Tattanur ... ..	118	60	32	210
30	Tirukkoyilpattu ... ..	83	24	4	111
31	Tirumalrayapuram ... ..	255	21	181	459
32	Tirumanam ... ..	728	66	70	864
33	Tirumangalam ... ..	122	38	17	177
34	Tukkanampattu ... ..	65	25	9	99
35	Vaippur ... ..	152	20	16	188
36	Vallakkottai ... ..	1,113	80	75	1,268
37	Vallam ... ..	1,140	210	61	1,410
38	Vayalanallur ... ..	1,426	114	75	1,710
39	Kaliampattadai ... ..	86	7	2	...
40	Venkatapuram ... ..	30	16	...	46
Total ...		14,886	2,555	1,360	18,801
TIRUVALLUR DIVISION					
<i>Ponneri Taluk.</i>					
1	Agaram ... ..	100	29	20	149
2	Alinjivakkam ... ..	405	59	10	474
3	Amur ... ..	2,514	391	43	2,858

\* Reduced to nil on account of compensation.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<b>TIRUVALUR DIVISION—<i>cont.</i></b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
	<b>Ponneri Taluk—<i>cont.</i></b>				
4	Aruvakkam ... ..	141	36	3	180
5	Auvithurai ... ..	107	22	9	138
6	Divaranjeri ... ..	148	25	24	197
7	Elimbedu ... ..	1,014	124	19	1,157
8	Giridharapuram ... ..	186	54	6	246
9	Irulapattu ... ..	287	24	2	313
10	Jagannathapuram ... ..	349	83	4	436
11	Kanakambakkam ... ..	351	43	2	396
12	Kanjivayal ... ..	221	38	2	261
13	Karunguli ... ..	140	56	1	197
14	Kilnudulambedu ... ..	1,443	154	19	1,616
15	Kirappakkam ... ..	404	40	3	457
16	Kodur ... ..	268	52	6	326
17	Kolathur ... ..	382	80	61	523
18	Kellur ... ..	380	46	5	381
19	Kovantangal ... ..	40	11	10	61
20	Krishnapuram ... ..	71	15	3	89
21	Kuomangalam ... ..	416	108	9	536
22	Lakshmapuram ... ..	199	36	10	245
23	Lingasamudram ... ..	57	5	1	63
24	Madinamkandigai ... ..	224	61	6	291
25	Mathirvedu ... ..	110	26	2	138
26	Neduvarambakkam ... ..	275	71	4	350
27	Orakkadu ... ..	237	48	35	320
28	Padiyanallur ... ..	523	114	3	640
29	Pallambakkam ... ..	51	49	31	131
30	Panappakkam ... ..	1,256	138	10	1,404
31	Parigippattu ... ..	153	59	14	229
32	Peruvayal ... ..	1,655	129	25	1,809
33	Ponneri ... ..	232	67	6	305
34	Pulikkulam ... ..	272	51	5	328
35	Pattagaram ... ..	40	12	1	53
36	Sellappillaiyarkuppam ... ..	80	5	1	86
37	Sembiyan Manalai ... ..	212	53	4	269
38	Sennivakkam ... ..	236	42	6	284
39	Sinna Kavanam ... ..	366	64	85	515
40	Sitharasur ... ..	152	94	59	305
41	Sivapuram ... ..	350	66	2	418
42	Tachchur ... ..	441	55	10	506
43	Tattarasur ... ..	76	18	13	107
44	Tiruvaypadi ... ..	64	5	7	76
45	Tiruvengadapuram ... ..	133	43	2	178
46	Uppalam ... ..	53	16	1	70
47	Vembakkam ... ..	127	61	11	199
	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>16,897</b>	<b>2,798</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>20,310</b>

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION—<i>cont.</i></b>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Tiruvallur Taluk.</i>				
1	Agaram ... ..	566	79	14	659
2	Aiveli Agaram ... ..	507	77	25	609
3	Attuppakkam ... ..	103	46	2	151
4	Bhimapuram ... ..	103	15	4	122
5	Egathur ... ..	2,837	437	98	3,372
6	Kaivandur ... ..	342	81	10	433
7	Kakalur ... ..	986	188	36	1,210
8	Kalahasti Zamindari (Kachinad Taluk).	52,387	7,999	...	60,386
9	Kannarkaranai ... ..	117	27	2	146
10	Kannur ... ..	412	52	11	475
11	Kolundalur ... ..	669	85	28	782
12	Kunnathur ... ..	124	43	3	170
13	Madankuppam ... ..	395	35	9	439
14	Mel Agaram ... ..	73	13	3	94
15	Mudukur ... ..	267	64	9	340
16	Nungambakam ... ..	540	109	9	658
17	Panambakkam ... ..	275	106	6	387
18	Sattarai ... ..	1,197	129	9	1,335
19	Sembedu ... ..	883	103	10	996
20	Senji ... ..	1,027	105	33	1,165
21	Siruvannur ... ..	298	51	9	358
22	Tiruppachur ... ..	2,566	233	65	2,864
23	Tiruvur ... ..	7,786	1,225	199	9,210
24	Todukkadu ... ..	231	141	8	380
25	Ulandai ... ..	523	96	7	626
26	Vayalur ... ..	1,085	152	22	1,259
27	Vengal ... ..	1,694	291	18	2,003
	Total ...	77,993	11,982	649	90,629
	Total for the District ...	1,54,415	29,521	5,611	1,89,577



**XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue  
and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).**

Taluks.	Demand.		Collected or Written off.		Balance.	
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>						
Chingleput ... ..	289	298	278	289	11	9
Conjeeveram ... ..	317	333	310	328	7	5
Madurantakam ... ..	578	570	565	564	11	12
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>						
Saidapet ... ..	512	506	469	486	43	20
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>						
Ponneri ... ..	379	383	367	379	12	4
Tiruvallur ... ..	376	354	332	362	44	22
Huzur Collections ...	9	11	9	11	...	...
Total ...	2,458	2,491	2,330	2,419	128	72

NOTE.—There has been change in the administrative area of each division in February 1911. Hence figures for faslis prior to 1320 have not been furnished.

## XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.						Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).		
	Wet.			Dry.					
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.									
Chingleput ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Conjeevaram.	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Madarantakam.	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	2	3
SAIDAPET DIVISION.									
Saidapet ..	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	1	2
TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.									
Ponneri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Tiruvallur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total ...	4	3	7	...	...	...	4	6	10

NOTE.—There has been change in the administrative area of each division in February 1911. Hence figures for Faslis 1313 to 1320 have not been furnished.

## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Act in													
Taluka.	Total in-										Total recovered.	Remarks.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			(11)
	Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.	cluding outstanding balance at the beginning of Fash 1313.	(13)	(14)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
CHINGLEPT DIVISION.													
Madurantakam.	550	7,787	17,310	7,468	2,915	8,117	7,940	6,415	10,755	10,600	81,082	28,841	The balances outstanding in each taluk at the beginning of fash 1311 are accounted have been included in the figures given under column 12.
Chingleput ..	500	16,985	17,577	6,489	9,912	14,835	18,200	18,682	23,882	32,885	1,76,545	48,461	
Conjeerem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,245	10,082	52,496	7,128	
SAIDAPET DIVISION.													
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,247	13,558	1,17,329	16,045	
TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.													
Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,650	24,630	1,54,689	30,036	
Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,927	19,060	1,37,616	18,495	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90,206	1,10,515	7,19,757	1,48,706	...

NOTE.—There has been revision in the boundaries of Conjeeveram, Tiruvallur, Ponneri and Saidapet taluks in 1911. Statistics have therefore been furnished from the date of revision.



<i>Paddy (first sort).</i>													
1313	...	...	...	239	240	215	243	...	...	...	...	196	227
1314	...	...	...	189	187	164	170	...	...	...	...	161	174
1315	...	...	...	1515	1570	1445	1384	...	...	...	...	1299	1488
1316	...	...	...	142	147	129	134	...	...	...	...	126	136
1317	...	...	...	131	142	123	131	...	...	...	...	122	130
1318	...	...	...	124	139	126	124	...	...	...	...	104	124
1319	...	...	...	154	151	135	131	...	...	...	...	123	139
1320	...	...	...	151	155	135	138	...	...	...	...	111	138
1321	...	...	...	142	142	...	128	...	...	...	...	119	133
1322	...	...	...	121	122	...	123	...	...	...	...	123	122
<i>Paddy (second sort).</i>													
1313	...	...	...	216	286	221	269	...	...	...	...	267	246
1314	...	...	...	168	214	169	186	...	...	...	...	190	196
1315	...	...	...	1576	1748	1456	1509	...	...	...	...	1582	1580
1316	...	...	...	145	165	141	145	...	...	...	...	148	147
1317	...	...	...	127	143	132	142	...	...	...	...	137	138
1318	...	...	...	122	142	128	136	...	...	...	...	144	136
1319	...	...	...	136	172	139	148	...	...	...	...	155	151
1320	...	...	...	135	188	144	154	...	...	...	...	146	154
1321	...	...	...	132	163	148	143	...	...	...	...	155	149
1322	...	...	...	113	139	123	132	...	...	...	...	133	132
<i>Horsegram.</i>													
1313	...	...	...	198	212	187	199	...	...	...	...	203	198
1314	...	...	...	196	174	171	172	...	...	...	...	182	170
1315	...	...	...	1181	1223	1119	1251	...	...	...	...	1241	1212
1316	...	...	...	122	114	108	121	...	...	...	...	129	120
1317	...	...	...	142	145	131	142	...	...	...	...	135	138
1318	...	...	...	113	120	116	112	...	...	...	...	114	115
1319	...	...	...	100	93	91	98	...	...	...	...	99	101
1320	...	...	...	128	103	120	126	...	...	...	...	126	126
1321	...	...	...	139	116	135	138	...	...	...	...	135	138
1322	...	...	...	130	134	123	127	...	...	...	...	124	128

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Chingleput Division.			Saidapet Division.			Tiruvallur Division.			District Average.	
	Chingle- put Taluk.	Conjee- veram Taluk.	Madurantakam Taluk.	Saidapet Taluk.			Ponneri Taluk.	Tiru- vallur Taluk.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Chingleput.	Conjeeveram.	Uttaramerur.	Madurantakam.	Poonamallee.	Saidapet.	Griperumbudur.	Batyavedu.	Ponneri.	Tiruvallur.	
1313	21.9	23.5	24.5	24.9	22.4	21.1	21.4	27.0	25.6	25.2	23.8
1314	17.4	18.5	18.6	18.1	17.9	16.9	16.9	19.6	18.1	18.8	18.1
1315	13.48	14.53	14.18	13.66	12.86	12.54	13.82	15.31	14.48	15.09	13.99
1316	12.5	12.7	13.1	12.6	11.9	11.5	12.4	14.0	13.9	14.3	13.9
1317	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.7	11.8	11.4	12.0	13.3	12.6	13.4	12.5
1318	11.6	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	11.8	14.2	13.7	13.2	12.2
1319	12.6	12.7	13.7	13.0	12.6	12.0	11.8	15.9	15.4	14.8	13.4
1320	13.1	13.5	15.5	13.5	13.2	12.4	12.5	15.7	16.0	16.4	14.2
1321	12.7	13.4	15.0	13.7	12.9	12.3	12.9	16.8	16.0	15.6	14.1
1322	11.7	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.2	11.0	11.7	13.0	13.1	13.7	12.2

Ragi.

Salt.

1313	...	...	...	...	...	14.3	15.1	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.0	12.8	14.7	14.3	14.6
1314	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	16.3	16.7	16.5	17.0	17.7	16.7	15.8	16.4	17.3	16.7
1315	...	...	...	...	...	20.08	19.49	19.10	17.97	18.31	21.46	19.58	18.40	19.69	19.98	19.41
1316	...	...	...	...	...	22.8	21.4	20.7	20.7	20.6	23.2	21.2	20.2	23.0	22.4	21.6
1317	...	...	...	...	...	27.5	27.3	24.2	26.0	25.2	26.2	27.1	25.8	26.9	27.3	26.4
1318	...	...	...	...	...	27.5	26.2	23.6	23.2	24.8	27.4	26.7	25.6	26.6	26.8	25.8
1319	...	...	...	...	...	27.8	26.3	23.2	23.3	25.0	28.4	26.4	25.1	24.9	26.0	25.4
1320	...	...	...	...	...	27.9	24.6	24.1	23.5	27.1	26.6	25.3	25.1	25.9	25.6	25.6
1321	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	23.3	2.8	23.9	27.0	26.0	25.3	24.6	24.7	25.2	25.2
1322	...	...	...	...	...	27.6	23.7	23.5	23.4	27.0	26.0	25.2	23.1	24.4	25.5	24.9



XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>												
Chingleput	20	464	13	489	9	1,076	42	2,009	48	·01	22	36
Conjeeveram	21	460	16	595	6	927	43	1,982	46	·01	10	10
Madurantakam.	22	488	14	518	5	714	41	1,720	42	·01	22	5
	23	516	11	406	12	1,404	46	2,326	51	·01	19	16
	25	548	13	476	13	1,284	51	2,308	45	·01	16	25
	73	1,756	31	1,204	36	4,341	140	7,301	52	·04	28	29
	59	1,372	36	1,407	37	4,160	132	6,939	53	·04	35	40
	34	776	21	777	19	2,214	74	3,737	51	·01	19	21
	28	645	17	623	19	1,969	64	3,238	51	·01	11	27
	28	656	12	469	15	1,363	55	2,488	45	·01	16	25
	25	568	8	268	13	1,629	46	2,465	54	·01	26	23
	30	680	9	350	11	1,236	50	2,266	45	·01	31	13
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>												
Saidapet	29	722	22	840	30	2,989	81	4,551	56	·01	29	7
	32	788	18	721	29	2,442	79	3,951	50	·01	26	38





XX.—*Abkari and Opium.*

(1)	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Country spirits.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	262	226	221	222	222	251	251	212	235	223
Issues in imperial proof gallons	83,770	35,830	23,937	27,228	38,243	75,682	68,871	60,940	62,378	69,881
Number of persons per retail shop	4,793	4,644	4,749	4,728	4,728	4,669	5,225	5,810	5,953	6,915
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 1,47,521	1,60,984	1,04,745	1,37,442	1,99,573	3,79,733	3,77,407	3,64,196	3,79,934	4,46,067
Do. rentals	35,416	53,236	47,343	84,721	42,823	96,355	1,56,916	1,59,766	1,43,131	1,63,371
<i>Toddy.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	475	480	470	480	478	617	603	591	573	506
Number of persons per shop	2,210	2,187	2,233	2,187	2,196	2,137	2,176	2,426	2,454	2,779
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs. 1,46,013	1,71,628	1,41,381	1,92,550	2,43,629	5,43,147	6,20,744	5,93,642	6,07,216	6,60,261
Do. rentals	1,14,947	1,38,705	1,11,015	1,71,771	1,34,775	1,75,141	2,17,231	2,59,455	3,16,287	3,63,023
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	10	12	13	13	12	19	19	18	18	12
Quantity sold in seers	723	850	572	743	779	1,368	1,466	1,346	1,160	1,063
Number of persons per shop	104,904	87,470	80,742	80,742	87,470	69,069	69,069	78,107	78,112	117,027
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 240	339	371	574	761	1,023	1,023	645	1,032	1,506
Do. rentals	1,790	2,180	2,748	1,686	2,004	3,591	5,425	6,680	5,427	6,906
<i>Opium.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	7	7	7	7	6	9	9	9	9	8
Quantity sold in seers	133	79	59	63	78	156	153	264	175	181
Number of persons per shop	149,849	149,949	149,949	149,949	174,941	145,791	145,791	153,216	176,781	175,751
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 831	226	263	270	166	341	968	5,379	3,482	4,410
Do. rentals	1,058	1,58	1,347	1,040	1,315	2,946	4,886	4,080	5,784	4,856

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

(1)	1903-04. (2)	1904-05. (3)	1905-06. (4)	1906-07. (5)	1907-08. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue and rates (a).	21,90,141	15,70,210	17,55,008	22,66,451	22,61,092	20,54,255	20,21,058	20,37,689	23,84,854	23,47,905
Stamps ..	2,19,821	2,08,950	1,89,299	2,32,318	2,42,383	2,40,549	2,59,706	2,63,559	2,74,547	3,10,169
Excise ..	5,91,407	5,42,191	4,45,558	4,86,485	6,31,802	12,39,331	14,21,538	14,17,339	15,15,430	16,86,372
Income-tax, including penalties.	41,481	40,824	50,936	41,292	48,335	42,436	40,128	38,314	39,605	39,088
Forests (b) ..	40,803	33,343	34,137	49,568	70,193	72,948	74,420	89,045	70,017	64,200
Registration (c) ..	79,506	80,778	76,515	81,573	87,558	93,983	94,344	99,729	1,02,695	1,08,232
Opium ..	1,905	1,920	1,626	1,326	1,496	3,291	5,805	9,460	9,276	9,066
Salt (d) ..	38,45,114	40,76,105	33,14,041	30,22,587	26,27,946	25,24,713	25,61,407	24,62,874	23,09,203	24,86,169

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for half years.

(c) Include figures for Madras also. (2) The figures are for the calendar years.

(d) The figures are for Chingleput Sub-division.

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.
		Chingleput.	Saidapet.	Tiruvallur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—					
House-tax ...	...	7,727	20,858	6,483	35,068
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	2,825	1,992	944	5,761
Miscellaneous ...	8	33	12	7	55
Local rates—					
Cess on land ...	1,02,231	47,243	20,218	34,768	2,04,460
Railway cess ...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest—					
On Government securities, etc.	1,403	405	204	651	2,663
Law and Justice— Courts of Law—					
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	521	707	438	1,666
Education—					
School fees ...	...	757	179	676	1,612
Contributions ...	11,490	11,285	6,791	7,318	36,884
Other receipts ...	...	2	1	29	32
Medical—					
Hospital receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions ...	...	424	1,491	855	2,770
Other receipts ...	9	516	2,541	878	3,944
Minor departments—					
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Choultry receipts ...	...	140	276	...	416
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	...	1,181	1,009	82	2,218
Contributions ...	...	4	6	68	76
Other receipts ...	76	891	1,382	2,030	4,379
Railways—					
Net receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—					
Ferry receipts ...	25	...	...	...	25
Tolls ...	63,569	...	...	...	63,569
Contributions—					
Contribution from Government.	1,18,220	54,270	95,880	33,800	3,02,170
Other Contributions ...	4,547	1,017	1,203	1,559	8,326
Debt, deposit and advances.	49,925	6,425	4,697	3,823	64,370
Total Receipts ...	3,51,498	1,35,616	1,59,438	93,907	7,40,459
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Refunds—					
Land Revenue and local rates.	..	3	8	..	11
Interest—					
On loans, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.
		Chingleput.	Saigapet.	Tiruvallur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i></b>					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General Administration—					
General establishment of Local Funds.	6,425	4,538	5,034	3,815	19,812
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Education—					
Secondary schools ...	..	60	..	..	60
Elementary schools ...	..	14,133	8,119	11,022	33,274
Other schools ...	1,233	..	..	..	1,233
Other expenditure ...	1,769	43	23	101	1,936
Medical—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	1,625	10,570	14,901	10,284	37,380
Vaccination ...	5,706	..	..	..	5,706
Sanitation ...	200	3,275	14,472	6,150	24,097
Plague ...	722	..	..	..	722
Other epidemics ...	..	1,477	922	98	2,497
Other expenditure ...	5,541	..	..	..	5,541
Minor departments—					
Public exhibition and fairs.	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary and other charges.	..	..	..	..	..
Superaunuation, etc.—					
Pensions, gratuities, etc....	2,862	367	397	309	3,935
Stationery and Printing—					
Stationery supplied from central stores	..	..	..	..	..
Printing work at Government and private presses.	933	462	785	527	2,707
Miscellaneous—					
Markets and slaughter-houses.	..	57	..	..	57
Choultries ...	..	134	156	..	290
Lighting ...	512	1,519	4,500	1,381	7,912
Other expenditure ...	..	116	19	133	268
Railways—					
Construction of railways.	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Civil works—					
Civil buildings ...	867	3,793	6,851	4,120	15,631
Communications ...	1,67,440	32,021	45,101	26,320	2,70,882
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	..	6,098	26,603	10,701	43,402
Establishment—tools and plant.	21,761	4,335	5,951	3,884	35,931
Contributions ...	500	..	..	..	500
Other expenditure ...	921	144	..	9	1,074
Debt, deposit and advances.	26,989	7,768	3,205	3,364	41,326
Total Expenditure ...	2,46,006	90,913	1,37,047	82,218	5,56,184

# XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Conjeevaram.			Chingleput.			Conjeevaram.			Chingleput.	
	Rs.	...		Rs.	...		Rs.	...		Rs.	...
Opening balance ...	12,791	...		1,878	...						
RECEIPTS.											
Tax on buildings and lands ...	26,353	...		6,782	...						
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...	20,084	...		...	...						
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	6,770	...		2,163	...						
Tax on arts ...	3,377	...		1,287	...						
Tolls ...	9,279	...		3,626	...						
Tax on private menial and domestic servants	...	...		...	...						
Realizations under special acts ...	130	...		...	...						
Rent of lands, buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of lands ...	873	...		554	...						
Conservancy receipts ...	2,371	...		325	...						
Fees and revenue from—											
Educational institutions ...	101	...		53	...						
Medical do. ...	168	...		325	...						
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	4,610	...		176	...						
License fees ...	2,930	...		218	...						
Other fees ...	137	...		178	...						
Fines under municipal, and other Acts ...	781	...		150	...						
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	...	...		371	...						
Grants and contributions from—											
Government ...	25,767	...		12,236	...						
EXPENDITURE.											
Grant 1—											
Communications ...	...	...		...	...						
Buildings ...	...	...		...	...						
Miscellaneous public improvements	...	...		...	...						
Drainage ...	...	...		...	...						
Water-supply ...	...	...		...	...						
Establishment ...	...	...		...	...						
Tools and plant and other stores ...	...	...		...	...						
Contributions for public works ...	...	...		...	...						
Grant 2—											
Education ...	...	...		...	...						
Grant 3—											
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	...	...		...	...						
Vaccination ...	...	...		...	...						
Registration of births and deaths ...	...	...		...	...						
Conservancy, road cleaning and watering ...	...	...		...	...						
Contributions ...	...	...		...	...						
Plague, etc., charges ...	...	...		...	...						
Veterinary charges ...	...	...		...	...						
Grant 4—											
Lighting ...	...	...		...	...						



## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>						
Chingleput ... ..	15,202	1,422	183	17	1,894	111
Conjeeveram ... ..	22,287	2,080	261	24	2,079	90
Madurantakam ... ..	23,230	1,038	160	7	992	21
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>						
Saidapet ... ..	28,718	4,292	172	26	5,712	1,222
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>						
Ponneri ... ..	13,660	691	116	6	687	23
Tiruvallur ... ..	10,833	864	111	9	849	42
<b>District Total ...</b>	<b>113,930</b>	<b>10,394</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11,663</b>	<b>1,479</b>
<b>Hindus ...</b>	<b>104,651</b>	<b>7,497</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8,917</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Musalman ...</b>	<b>5,173</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Christians ..</b>	<b>3,944</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>1,347</b>
<b>Others ...</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5</b>



## XXVI.—Schools and scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>PUBLIC.</b>									
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges.	1	...	...	...	...	1	92	1	93
(a) Secondary schools for boys.	1	...	...	15	...	16	4,170	152	4,322
(a) Secondary schools for girls	...	...	...	2	...	2	41	54	95
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	285	29	314
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	9	...	9	2	996	998
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	2	12	140	698	186	1,038	81,277	4,177	85,454
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	1	...	5	30	4	40	50	2,412	2,462
Training schools for masters ...	2	...	3	...	...	5	185	...	185
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	1	...	...	3	...	4	278	64	342
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>85,380</b>	<b>7,885</b>	<b>44,265</b>
<b>PRIVATE.</b>									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	13	267	...	267
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	356	5,717	242	5,959
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>5,984</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>6,226</b>
<b>Grand Total ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>42,364</b>	<b>8,127</b>	<b>50,491</b>

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

## XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Higher Elementary Schools.		Lower Elementary Schools.		Training Schools.		Technical and Industrial Schools.	
(1)	Total.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government	1,55,059	1,39,816	62,495	60,8	15,885	8,603	...	...	20,075	19,714	32,345	31,329	24,559	19,339
Local Board	36,343	34,694	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,440	31,796	2,03	2,903	...	...
Municipal	4,698	4,544	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,698	4,544	...	...	...	...
Aided	2,73,652	1,00,842	...	...	1,24,693	32,65	14,370	7,573	1,28,118	55,287	...	...	6,471	5,167
Unaided	9,780	5,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,780	5,890	...	...	...	...
Private	18,287	2,111	...	...	5,950	1,777	...	...	12,317	334	...	...	...	...
District Total	4,97,799	2,87,902	62,426	60,831	1,46,528	43,245	14,370	7,573	2,08,428	1,17,515	35,249	34,232	30,730	24,506
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial funds.	...	91,709	...	...	...	30,463	...	5,792	...	54,427	...	...	...	1,027
Local funds	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...
Municipal funds.	...	2,595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,200	...	395	...	...
School fees	...	99,885	...	220	...	65,682	...	1,005	...	32,569	...	20	...	389
Subscriptions	...	12,204	...	859	...	4,536	...	...	...	1,710	...	291	...	4,808
Endowments	...	2,608	...	...	...	2,602	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	830	...	585	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	244	...	...

## XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2)	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13)	(14)
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.					
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Women.	Men.	Total.		
Whether Govern- ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Pri- vate.	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
Cheyur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20-87	5-94	4-79	81-60	6,403	Rs. 1,954
Chinglept ..	..	..	23	15	13-32	7-90	22-70	53-81	24-63	103-40	21,738	5,805
Conjeerem ..	..	..	17	17	12-30	4-31	17-40	61-32	28-07	118-50	21,925	8,550
Do. women and children's dispensary.	..	..	..	10	..	2-50	2-50	..	45-52	75-92	3,890	2,316
Madurantakam ..	..	Local Fund	..	..	..	..	45-85	23-54	29-35	98-74	15,307	2,049
Nagalapuram ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	15-50	8-13	11-25	34-88	5,558	1,703
Ponneri ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	21-37	11-36	11-45	44-18	8,707	1,892
Poonamallee ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	26-65	17-35	15-88	59-88	9,606	2,554
Pulicat ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	19-74	11-49	11-15	42-38	6,379	2,068
Saidapet ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	57-89	27-29	31-16	116-34	19,588	4,909
Sathiavedu ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	28-33	12-94	19-45	55-73	8,804	1,812
Sembiam ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	47-96	33-95	33-49	115-40	21,222	2,323
Sriperumbudur ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	32-42	15-77	14-03	62-22	13,062	2,838
Tiruppur ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	14-18	8-01	13-00	35-19	7,006	1,618
Tiruvallur ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	37-86	18-99	24-01	78-86	13,815	3,459
Tiruvottiyur ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	81-86	15-22	11-92	58-50	9,039	2,271
Uttaramerur ..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	15-34	6-31	7-42	29-57	6,990	2,277
District Total ..	40	42	25-62	15-21	1-77	42-60	525-45	313-01	322-88	1,161-29	198,534	50,994

## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluk and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the two years
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>							
Chingleput ...	...	4,082	2,693	...	38	33	2,133
Conjeeveram ...	...	2,980	2,365	...	27	28	2,062
Madurantakam.	...	9,609	9,086	...	42	37	5,419
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>							
Saidapet ...	...	9,011	8,508	...	38	32	4,226
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>							
Ponneri ...	...	6,896	5,677	...	56	38	4,333
Tiruvallur ...	...	6,528	5,743	...	29	40	4,335
<b>MUNICIPALITIES.</b>							
Chingleput	...	633	621	...	42	42	361
Conjeeveram ...	...	1,546	1,707	...	40	41	1,177
District Total.	...	41,265	36,400	...	39	36	24,546

NOTE.—There has been revision in the administrative area of each division in February 1911. Hence figures have not been furnished for the year 1910-11

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS.					
Village Courts ...	4,233	9*	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	1,069	44*	771	224	225	90	41.74
District Munsifs' Courts ...	8,433	183*	1,832	263	237	166	69.77
Subordinate Judge's Court.	1	8,800†	...	...	...	...	...
District Judges' Courts ...	30	15,385*	...	...	...	...	...

\* Based on the figures of 1907—1912.

† Based on the figures for December 1912 only when the sub-court was established in the district.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12).

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable homicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deaths and assaults	258	320	272	218	135	258	245	222	217	248
Other offences against the person	8	12	14	13	5	15	6	13	22	32
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery	18	24	35	20	8	34	8	7	8	2
Horse-breaking	76	69	177	147	116	118	64	89	75	34
Cattle theft	62	45	155	68	217	27	14	33	27	30
Other theft	322	392	625	518	284	431	357	319	307	244
Other offences against property	376	505	413	224	391	450	353	303	260	274
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	353	417	424	263	267	417	286	288	159	247
Other offences against the Penal Code	891	837	704	1,083	965	849	455	445	318	345
Total	2,364	2,621	2,819	2,567	2,368	2,599	1,818	1,899	1,413	1,461
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	83	154	94	99	43	65	76	66	49	66
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	222	543	803	185	16	3		3	32	2
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1866)	622	631	815	603	316	269	355	371	371	303
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1883)	431	158	328	204	92	72	88	116	45	95
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1894)	519	424	369	440	413	386	304	475	550	636
Other offences against special and local laws	4,708	3,535	3,269	4,293	3,436	3,192	3,083	2,630	3,079	4,268
Grand Total	8,949	8,066	8,497	8,891	6,704	6,586	5,724	5,360	5,539	6,851

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12).

Class of courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	3,653	...
Bench " ... ..	24,048	...
Special " ... ..	7,264	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..	51,810	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... ..	3,727	1,872
District Magistrate ... ..	22	265
Court of Session ... ..	29	51

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyarries.	Revenue Talaiyarries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>CHINGLEPUT DIVISION.</b>											
Chingleput ... ..	4	1	1	4	12	87	104	166	64	1	45
Conjeeveram ... ..	5	1	1	5	18	115	...	121	104	1	37
Madurantakam ... ..	5	3	1	6	13	98	...	224	105	2	39
<b>SAIDAPET DIVISION.</b>											
Saidapet ... ..	10	5	3	11	42	265	28	223	191	3	56
<b>TIRUVALLUR DIVISION.</b>											
Ponneri ... ..	6	5	1	6	19	89	...	441	78	2	30
Tiruvallur ... ..	3	2	1	4	11	64	...	282	99	1	18
District Total ... ..	33	17	8	36	115	718	132	1,457	641	10	225